#### DNB CARDIOLOGY PREVIOUS YEARS QUESTION PAPERS

#### PAPER I

- 1. FIBROUS SKELETON OF HEART.
- 2. MYOCARDIAL CONTRACTILITY.
- 3. ION CHANNELS
- 4. MECHENISM OF PULMONARY EDEMA
- 5. HEMODYNAMICS ODF UNIVENTRICULAR HEART
- 6. HEMODYNAMICS OF CONSTRICTIVE VS RESTRICTIVE PHYSIOLOGY.
- 7. CURRENT PREVALENCE OF RHEUMATIC HEART DISEASE.
- 8. CHROMOSOMAL ABERRATION IN CARDIOVESCULAR DISEASE.
- 9. ESTIMATION OF CORONARY BLOOD FLOW
- 10. MYOCARDIAL REGENRATION.
- 11.PHYSIOLOGY OF TRANSPLATED HEART
- 12. PHASE –0—OF ACTION POTENTIAL.
- 13.PATHOPHYSIOLOGY OF UNSTABLE PALQUE
- 14.MECHANISM OF EXCERSISE INDUCED REDUCTION IN CARDIOVESCULAR MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY.
- 15. METABOLIC SYNDROME
- 16. VENTRICULAR REMODLING
- 17.GENETIC BASIS OF LONG QT SYNDROME

- 18.CORONARY FLOW RESERVE
- 19.STATUS OF STREPTOCOCCAL VACCINE FOR RHEUMATIC FEVER PROPHYLAXIS
- 20. REVERSE CHOLESTEROL TRANSPORT
- 21.DISCUSS THE EMBRYOLOGY AND CONGENITAL ANAMOLIES OF CORONARIES ARTERIES (25 MARKS)
- 22. CARDIOVESCULAR APPLICATION OF TISSUE DOPPLER IMAGING
- 23.GENETICS OF HYPERTROPHIC CARDIOMYOPATHY
- 24.NEUROHUMORAL REGULARATION IN HEART FAILURE
- 25.SECOND HEART SOUND IN HEALTH AND DISEASE
- 26.ROLE OF VITAMIN E AND OTHER ANTIOXIDANTS IN PREVENTION
- 27. DISCUSS EMBRYOLOGY OF THE SYSTEMIC VEINS AND EMBRYOLOGICAL BASIS OF THE ABNORMAL SYSTEMIC VENOUS CONNECTIONS.
- 28.PATHOBIOLOGY OF PRIMARY PULMONARY HYPERTENSION AND ITS THERAPUTIC IMPLICATION
- 29.GPIIb/IIIa INHIBITORS
- 30.MOLECULAR BASIS OF CARDIC ELECTROPHYSIOLOGY AND ARRYTHMIAS
- 31.ENHANCED EXTERNAL COUNTERPULSATION IN CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE MANAGEMENT
- 32.HEART RATE VARIABILTY IN HEALTH AND DISEASE

# 33.DISCUSS THE GENETIC BASIS, HEMODYNAMIC FEATURES AND CURRENT CONCEPT IN THE MANAGEMENT OF HCM

- 34.HIBERNATING MYOCARDIUM
- 35.HARMONAL REPLACEMENT THERAPY AND CORONAY ARTERY DISEASE
- 36.PATHOPHYSIOLOGICAL CONSEQUENCE OF PULMONARY THROMBOEMBOLYSM
- 37.NEURO CARDIOGENIC SYNCOPE
- 38.GENE THERAPY IN ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE
- 39.DISCUSS THE EMBRYOLOGY OF AORTIC ARCH AND EMBROLOGICAL BASIS OF AORTIC ARCH ANAMOLIES
- 40.NON CONVENTIONAL RISK FACTORS FOR CAD
- 41.TYPES OF PDA AND ITS IMPLICATIONS ON PERCUTANEOUS CLOSURE INTERVENTION
- 42.HEMODYNAMICS OF CARDIAC TEMPONADE
- 43.ANATOMY OF ARTERIO-VENTRICULAR BYPASS TRACTS AND THERE CLINICAL SIGNIFICANCE
- 44.HEAD UP TILT TEST
- 45.DISCUSS THE ANATOMY OF SINUS NODE, ETIOLOGY, DIAGNOSTIC EVALUATION AND MANAGEMENT OF SINUS NODE DYSFUNCTION
- **46.CONGENITAL LONG QT SYNDROME**
- 47.PRO- ARRYTHMIC EFFECTS OF CARDIO ACTIVE DRUGS
- 48.EVALUATION OF PROSTHATIC VALVE FUNCTION

- 49.SURGICAL OPTIONS IN HEART FAILURE
- 50.LEFT ATRIAL COMPLIANCE
- 51.DISCUSS IN DETAILS PATHOPHYSIOLOGY OF EBSTIN'S ANAMOLY OF TRICUSPID VALVE, ITS DIAGNOSIS AND MANAGEMENT
- 52.LEFT VENTRICULAR HYPERTROPHY AND ITS REGRESION
- 53.NONCONVENTIONAL / NEWER RISK FACTORS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF CAD
- 54.ROLE OF INTRAOPERATIVE TRANSESOPAHGEAL ECHOCARDIOGRAPHY
- 55. VARIOUS METHODS OF CALCULATION OF MITRAL VALVE AREA IN PATIENTS WITH MITRAL STENOSIS]
- 56.GPIIb/IIIa RECEPTORS BLOCKERS AND THERE UTILITY AIN THE MANAGEMENT OF UNSTABLE CORONARY SYNDROME
- 57.DISCUSS THE CURRENT CONCEPT OF ETIOLOGY OF NON-SPECIFIC AORTOARTERITIS AND DESCRIBE THE MANAGEMENT
- 58.PATHOGENESIS OF DIABETIC CARDIOMYOPATHY
- 59.CARDIAC SYNDROME X
- 60.PRECONDITONING IN MYOCARDIAL ISCHEMIA
- 61.JNC VI CTRITERIA IN HYPERTENSION
- **62.ANTIOXIDENTS**
- 63. DESCRIBE BRIEFLY THE PATHOPHYSIOLOGY OF ACUTE CORONARY SYNDROME

- 64.DIASTOLIC HEART FAILURE
- 65.RATE RESPONCIVE PACEMAKER
- 66.NITRIC OXIDE IN PULMONARY ARTERY HYPERTENSION
- 67. ANGIOTENSIN II RECEPROR BLOCKER
- 68.EMBROGENESIS OF VSD AND ITS CLASSIFICATION
- 69.DESRIBE THE DEVELOPMENT OF ASD, CLINICAL PRESENTATION AND MANAGEMENT OF COMPLEX AV CANAL DEFECTS
- 70. APOPTOSIS
- 71.HEMODYNAMICS OF TOTL ANAMOLOUS PULMONARY VENOUS DRAINAGE
- 72.PATHOGENESIS OF ISCHEMIC HEART DISEASE IN DIABETES
- 73.NEURAL MEDIATED SYNCOPE
- 74.MECHANISM OF IN STENT RESTENOSIS
- 75.DISCUSS THE ROLE OF ENDOTHELIUM IN MODULATION OF VASCULAR FUNCTION
- 76.EXCITATION CONTRACTION COUPLING
- 77.INFLAMMATORY HYPOTHESIS OF ATHEROSCLEROSIS PRESENT STATUS
- 78.ION CHANNELS OF HEART
- 79.PATHOLOGY OF RT VENTRICULAT INFARCTION
- 80.HEMODYNAMICS OF HYPERTENSION

81.DISCUSS THE EMBRYOGENESIS OF TOTAL ANAMALOUS
PULMONARY VENOUS CONNECTION AND ITS
CLASSIFICATION

- 82.ELECTROLYTE DISORDER IN CHF
- 83.DOPPLER TISSUE IMAGING
- 84.QUANTITATIVE CAG
- 85.ANTI SENCE TECNOLOGY
- 86.FUNCTIONAL T WAVE CHANGES IN SURFACE ECG
- 87.DISCUSS THE MECHANISM OF CARDIAC RESERVE
- 88.ATRIFICIAL SENSORS IN CARDIAC PACING AND THEIR RATIONALES
- 89.CALCIUM CHANNELS MODULATION BY PHARMACOLOGICAL AGENTS
- 90.ANP
- 91.EMBRYOLOGY OF ASD
- 92.DISCUSS THE DETAILS OF AORTIC ARCH SYSTEM ITS DEVELOPMENT FATE AND MALFORMATION
- 93.ANISOTROPHY
- 94.HANGOUT INTERVAL
- 95.CORONARY HEMOPERFUSION
- 96.SERUM TROP T
- 97.FETAL CHF
- 98.DISCUSS THE VASOMOTOR REGULATORY MECHANISM

- 99. PATHOLOGY OF CONGENITAL AS
- 100. CIRCULATORY ADAPTATION AT BIRTH
- 101. CORONARY SINUS
- 102. IMMUNE MECHANISM IN INFECTIVE ENDOCARDITIS
- 103. COLLAPSING PULSE
- 104. DISCUSS CURRENT KNOWLEDGE ON HDL CHOLESTEROL
- 105. BLOOD PRESSURE REGULATION BY BARORECEPTORS
- 106. MECHANISM OF HEART RATE VARIABILITY
- 107.COLLATERAL VESSELS IN CAD
- 108. FOETAL CIRCULATION
- 109. HYPERDYNAMIC CIRCULATION
- 110. METHODS OF DETECTING ATRIAL ACTIVITY
- 111. CRISS CROSS HEART
- 112. CONDUITS IN CARDI VASCULAR SURGERY
- 113. HIRUDIN
- 114. SUPPORTED CORONARY ANGIOPLASTY
- 115. SECOND HEART SOUND
- 116. NO REFLOW RESPONSE
- 117. LATE POTENTIALS
- 118. DYNAMICS OF STENOTIC LESIONS

- 119. CAROTISD SINUS MASSAGE
- 120. CLOTTING MECHANISM AND THROMBOXANE A2
- 121. DESCRIBE THE CONDUCTION SYSTEM AND DISCUSS THE INTRAHISIAN BLOCKS
- 122. PULMONARY BLOOD FLOW IN COMPLETE TRANSPOSITION OF GREAT VESSELS
- 123. RATE RESPONCIVE PACEMAKERS
- 124. CORONARY SINUS RETROPERFUSION
- 125. DEVELOPMENT OF ATRERIAL TRUNK
- 126. MECHANISM OF GALLOP SOUND
- 127. DISCUSS MYOCARDIAL METABOLISM AND ITS ASSCEMENT
- 128. ENDOTHELIAL HUMORAL FACTORS
- 129. PHARMACOLOGICAL MANIPULATION OF DUCTUS IN CHD
- 130. APOLIPOPROTEINS
- 131. DISCUSS THE CURRENT CONCEPT IN PATHOPHYSIOGY, DIAGNOSIS AND MANGEMENT OF UNSTABLE ANGINA
- 132.NON-CORONARY THROMBOLYSIS
- 133. CIRCADIAN RHYTHM IN CARDIOVASCUALR DISEASE
- 134. SELECTION OF PACEMAKER MOD FOR MANAGEMENT OF SYMPTOMATIC BRADYCARDIA
- 135. CURRENT CONCEPT IN CARDIAC IMAGING
- 136. PERCUTANEOUS CARDIOPULMONARY SUPPORT

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